



EU Horizon 2020
GA 727745

Trillium II

Reinforcing the Bridges and Scaling up
EU/US Cooperation on Patient Summary

Hacking Health Athens – Webinar
January 29th, 2019





Topics

- Trillium II project – working with patient summaries and global standards
- HL7 FHIR International Patient Summary (IPS): an essential toolkit
 - What's the IPS ?
 - HL7 FHIR in a nutshell
 - HL7 FHIR IPS specifications, tools (ArtDecor, Simplifier, GitHub, FHIR servers)
 - Examples
- Q&A





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The Trillium II project



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Mission EU/US Memorandum of Understanding

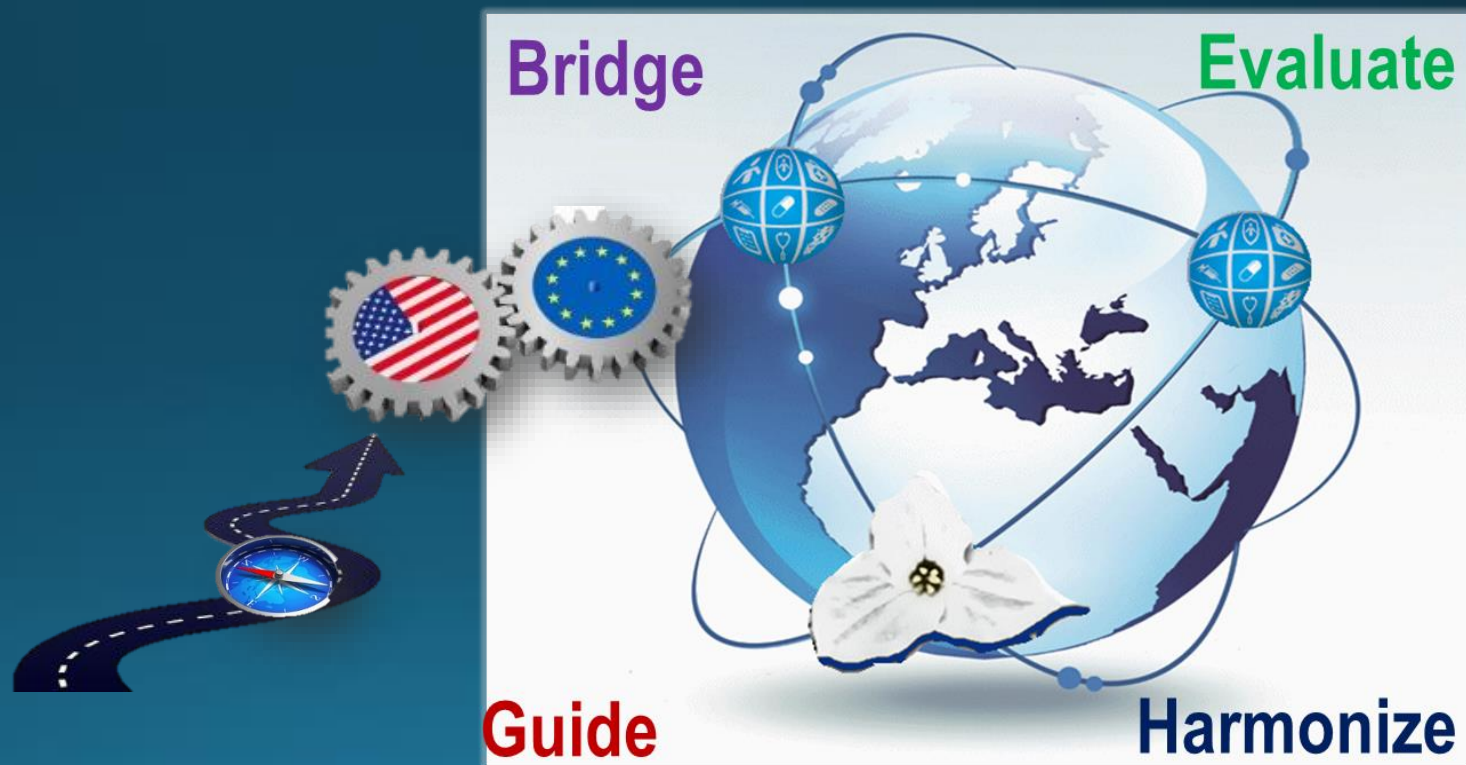


“To support an **innovative collaborative community** of public- and private-sector entities working toward developing, deploying, and using eHealth science & technology

- to **empower** individuals
- to **support** care
- to **advance** clinical outcomes
- to **enhance** patient safety, and
- to **improve** the health of populations.”

Critical Levers:

- International interoperability
- workforce development
- innovation ecosystems





The story began with epsos...can trans-European patient summaries be understood across the Atlantic?

- **Gap analysis**

- Compared patient summary specifications in EU/US
- Shared clinical elements: problems, medications, allergies

- **Interoperability Assets**

- Established a terminology prototype CTS-2 service: http://extension.phast.fr/STS_UI
- Developed Transformer of Patient summaries: <http://informatics.mayo.edu/trillium-bridge>
- Mediated Differences in EU/US IHE XCPD/XCA profiles for Patient Identity and Document Query/Retrieve

- **Validation activities: 4 EU countries/ Kaiser Permanente**

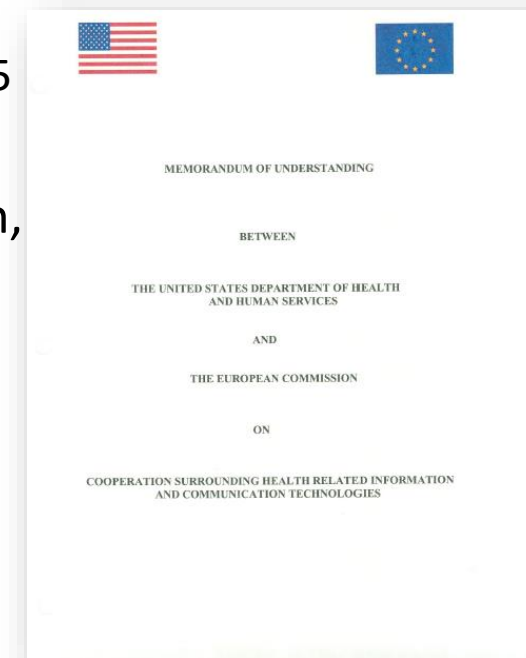
- EU/US Marketplace; HIMSS 2015; IHE Europe Connectathon 2015, eHealthWeek 2014,15

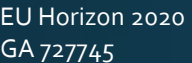
- **Feasibility study:**

- Reflected upon standards, cross-vendor integration, incentives, clinical research, security and privacy, innovative business models, education

Recommendation:

“Advance an International Patient Summary (IPS) standard to enable people to **access and share their health information** for emergency or unplanned care anywhere and as needed. At minimum the IPS should include **immunizations, allergies, medications, clinical problems, past operations and implants.**”





- [illegible]



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Scaling-up use of patient summaries

- Consider the IPS as an active window, a landing page to navigate a person's linked health data across locations & jurisdictions.



Identification

vaccinations

medications

encounters

problems

Security
preferences



allergies

Health team

Implantable
devices

- Trillium-II will select and elaborate
 - resources to accelerate implementation and sharing of experience
 - new use cases on the use of patient summaries from unplanned emergency care



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More information about Trillium II ?

- Web Site : <https://trillium2.eu/>
- Contacts
 - Scientific coordinator Catherine Chronaki [HL7]:
chronaki@hl7europe.org ;
 - Administrative coordinator Janne Rasmussen [MedCom]:
jar@medcom.dk





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What is the IPS ?



What is the IPS ?

■ International

It emphasizes the need to provide generic solutions for global application beyond a particular region or country.

• Patient • Summary

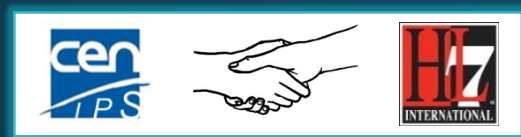
Health record extract comprising a standardized collection of clinical and contextual information (retrospective, concurrent, prospective) that provides a **snapshot in time of a subject of care's health information and healthcare**

SOURCE: ISO/TR 12773-1:2009 (en) Business requirements for health summary records — Part 1: Requirements]



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HL7 Int. and CEN/TC 251 agreement (April, 2017)



Vision

- "In order to further the care for citizens across the globe, we agree to **collaborate on a single, common International Patient Summary (IPS)** specification that is readily usable by all clinicians for **the (cross-border) unscheduled care of a patient.**"

Scope

- "The IPS specification shall focus on a **minimal** and **non-exhaustive** Patient Summary, which is **specialty-agnostic** and **condition-independent**, but **still clinically relevant.**"

IPS Principles

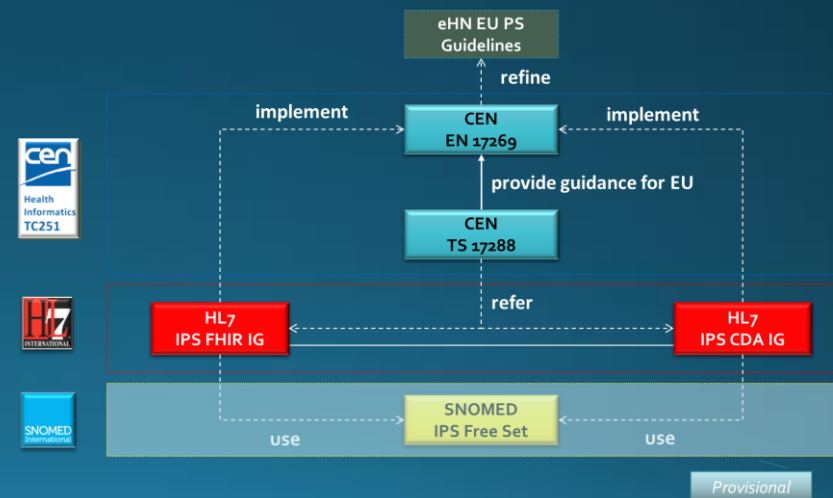
Implementable

Applicable for global use

Extensible and open

Sustainable

The Five IPS project Products



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EU/US Cooperation on Patient Summary

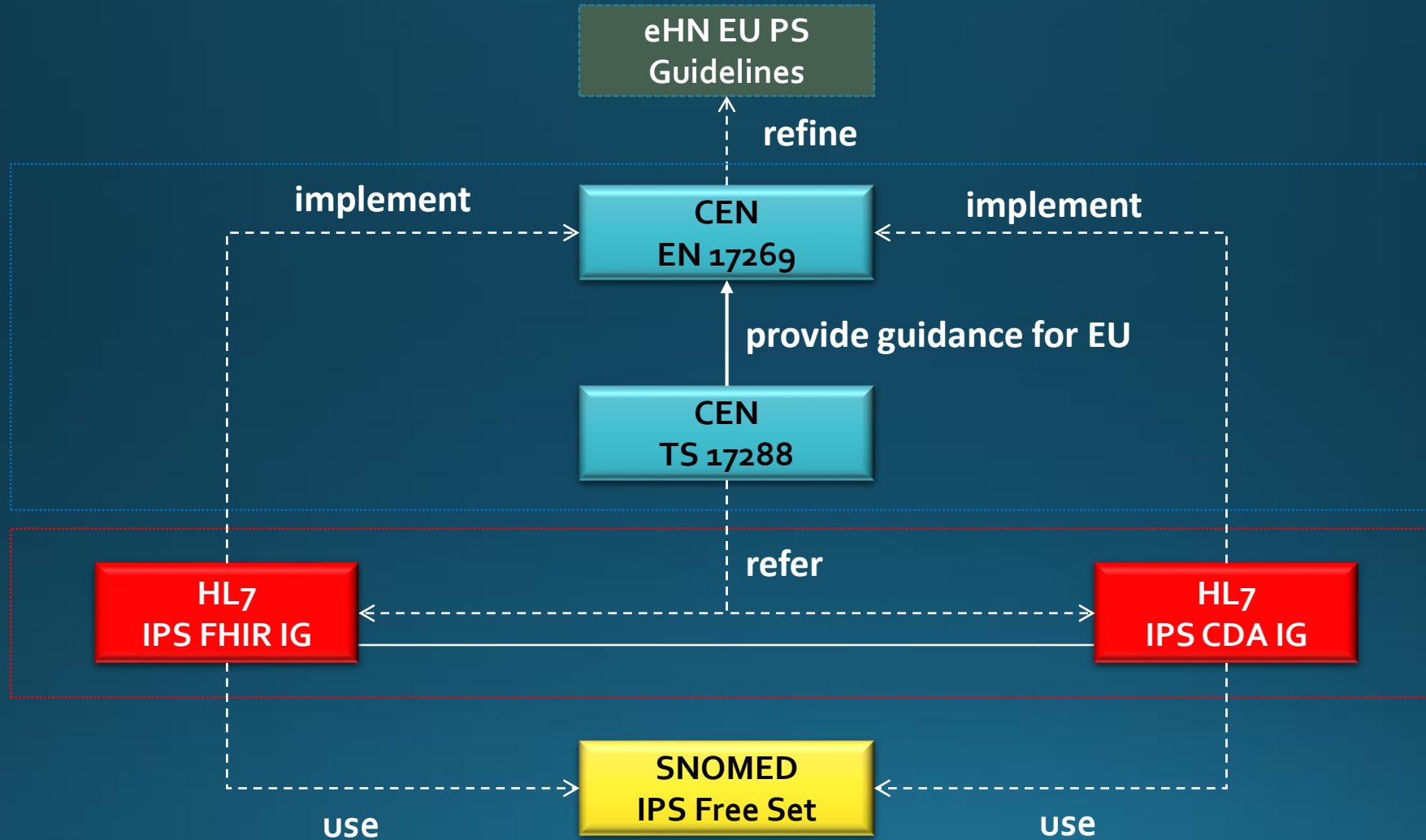


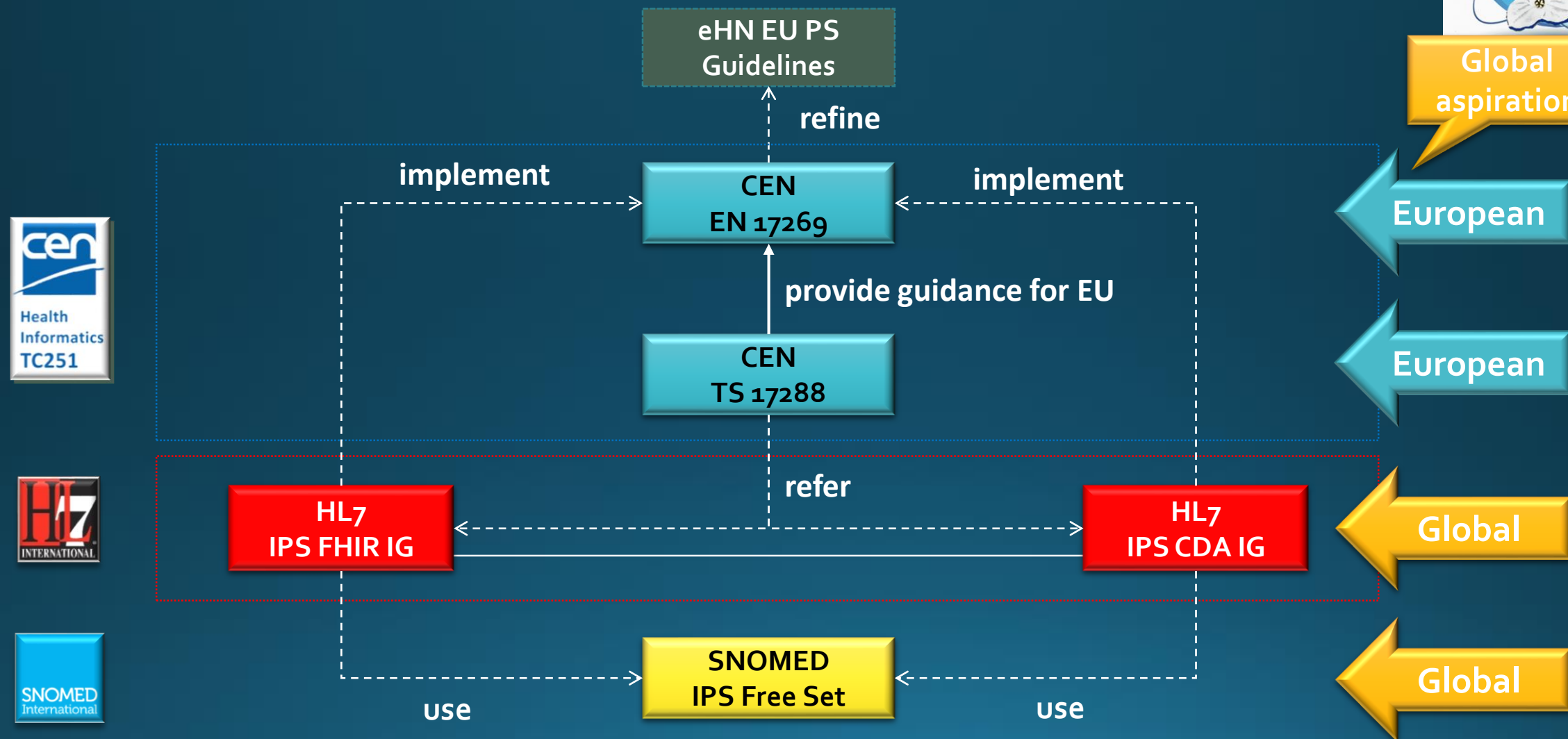
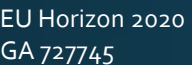
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The Five IPS project Products



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Timelines



CEN/TC251

- **prEN 17269**
 - ballot passed
- **DTS 17288**
 - ballot passed
- Ready for publication on March 2019

HL7

- **HL7 CDA IPS IG (STU)**
 - published
- **HL7 FHIR IPS IG (STU)**
 - ballot passed
 - expected publication begin 2019

SNOMED Int.

- ▶ **IPS Free Set (provisional)**
 - ▶ Content finalised - January 2019
 - ▶ Available to be added to specifications at drafting stage – February 2019
 - ▶ Publicly available from SNOMED International – June 2019



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The International Patient Summary



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EU/US Cooperative Patient Summary

Data Set

Minimal

Non-exhaustive

Specialty-agnostic

Condition-independent

Implementable

Applicable for global use

Extensible and open

Sustainable

Principles

..but still clinically relevant



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The International Patient Summary

Minimal

Non-exhaustive

Specialty-agnostic

Condition-independent

- Reflects the ideas of '**summary**' and the need to be **concise**
- It alludes to the existence of a **core set of data** items that **all health care professionals can use**;



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The International Patient Summary

Minimal

Non-exhaustive

Specialty-agnostic

Condition-independent

- It recognises that the ideal dataset **is not closed**, and is likely to be **extended**, not just in terms of requirement evolution, but also pragmatically in instances of use.
- Such data is outside the scope of the IPS standards until review.



The International Patient Summary

Minimal

Non-exhaustive

Specialty-agnostic

Condition-independent

- It does not imply that all the items in the dataset will be used in every patient summary.
- It is a **starter set** of data to help inform a person's treatment at the point of care, **irrespective of the condition of the patient or of the specialist** trying to manage the care.



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International Patient Summary

Implementable

Applicable for global use

Extensible and open

Sustainable

- Promote (the evolution and convergence of) existing standards
- Rely on solutions that are already implemented or ready for implementation
- Consider new or additional solutions as they become available



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International Patient Summary

Implementable

Applicable for global use

Extensible and open

Sustainable

- Strive for **global accessibility** of **standards for free**
- Strive for a core set of **globally accessible** and **broadly usable terminologies**
- Do not include local solutions in that are not available in other jurisdictions
- Include free text in addition to the structured codes as needed



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International Patient Summary

Implementable

Applicable for global use

Extensible and open

Sustainable

- Provide **common content** that can be **extended for other use cases**
- Be **open to emerging solutions** for unresolved issues or improvements (e.g. IDMP)



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International Patient Summary

Implementable

Applicable for global use

Extensible and open

Sustainable

- Ensure **robust maintenance** and **update process** for the IPS
- **Ensure clinical validity** of the IPS, meeting requirements regarding
 - Clinical Workflow
 - Clinical Documentation
 - Information Quality

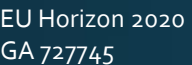


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What is the first iteration of IPS ?

- The focus of use for IPS is **unscheduled (cross-border) care**
- ..the data model for the IPS has been constructed to serve this case...
- ...but it **provides a base-line usable also within other scheduled or planned care cases.**





IPS Progressive Approach



- Essential hypertension

- Essential hypertension

Allergies:

- No known Allergies

Medications

- hydrochlorothiazide 25 mg + triamterene 37.5 mg



Allergies:

- No known Allergies
- Asserter: patient

Diagnostic Results:

- 11/11/2017 XYZ 999

Vital Signs:

- Average Blood pressure 150/100

Medical Devices

- No known devices

History of Procedures

 $\langle \dots \rangle$ 

Problems:

- Essential hypertension

Allergies:

- No known Allergies

Medications

- hydrochlorothiazide or metoprolol

Diagnostic Results:

Diagnostic Results:

- 11/11/2017 Procedure XYZ
 - Specimen <...>
 - Perform <...>
 - Exam1 xxx/xx
 - InterpretationCode
 - Exam 2...
 - Report ID = 123456





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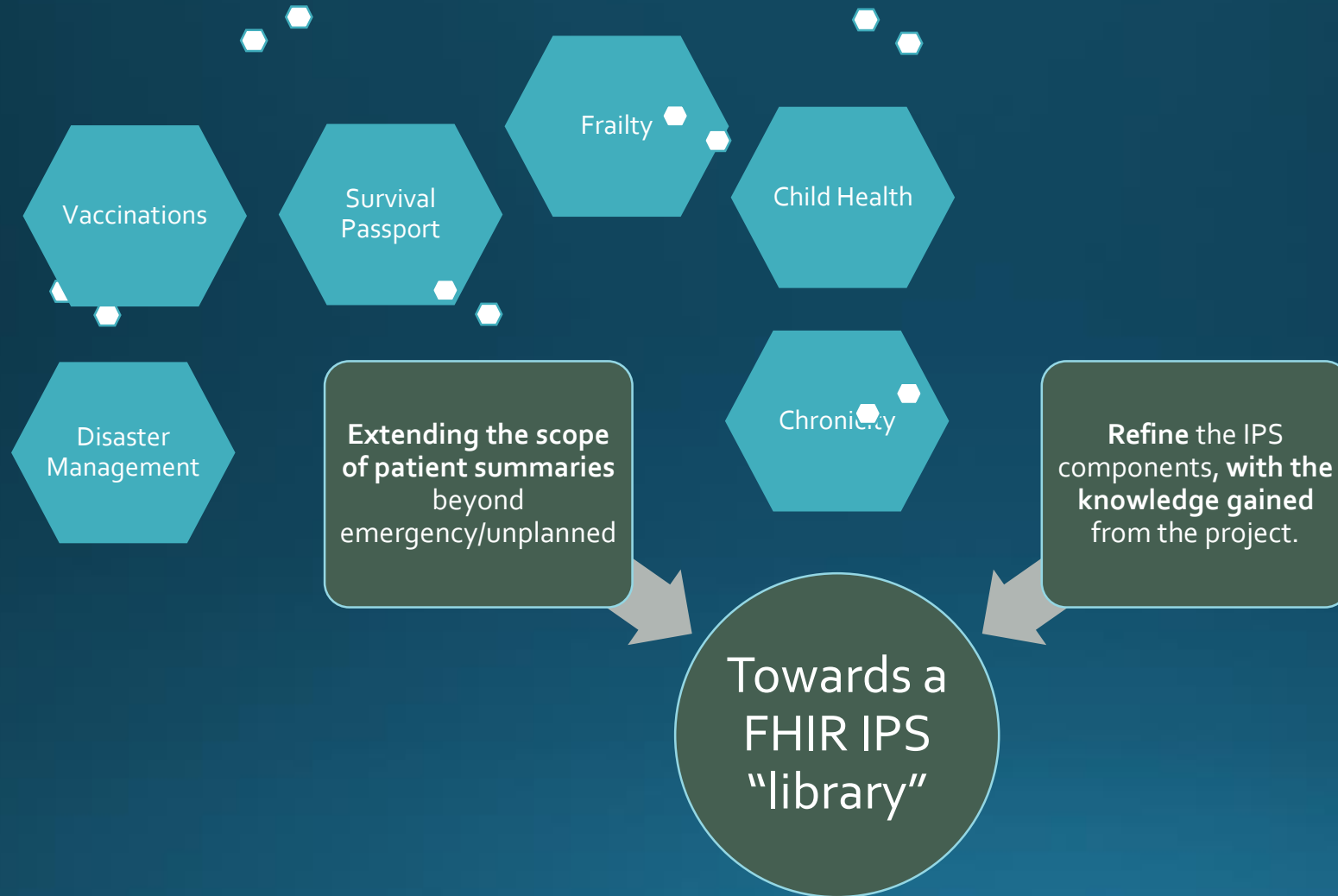
The IPS is not an EHR !



..but it could be the basis for the future European EHR exchange format (EU EHR-xF) ..



Trillium II: extending the IPS



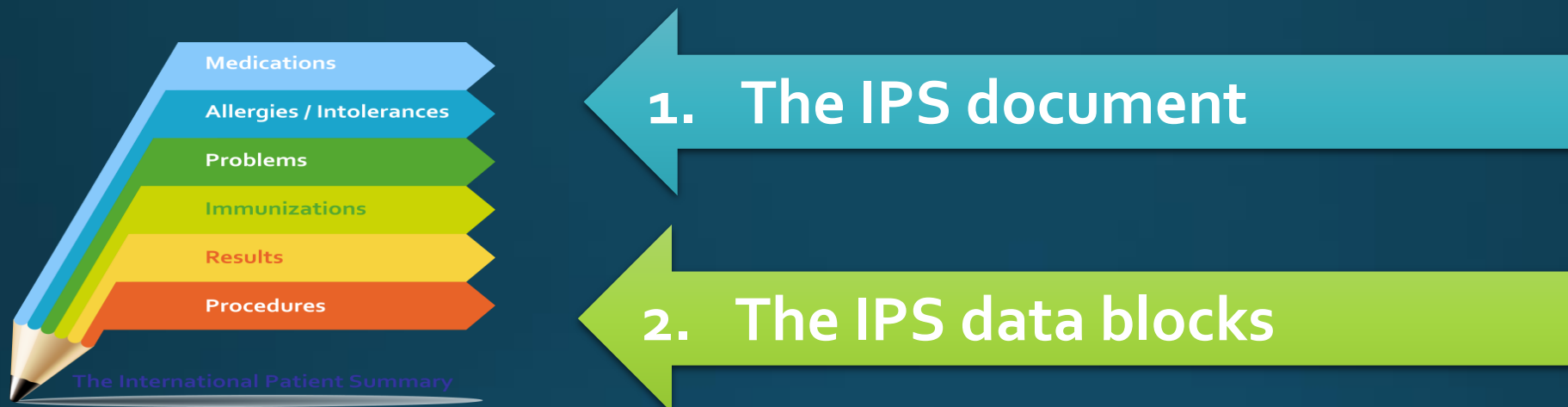


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IPS Progressive Approach



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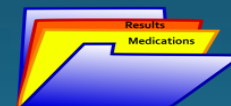


Current Intended Use



as a document

Expected Future Use



as a document and as a library



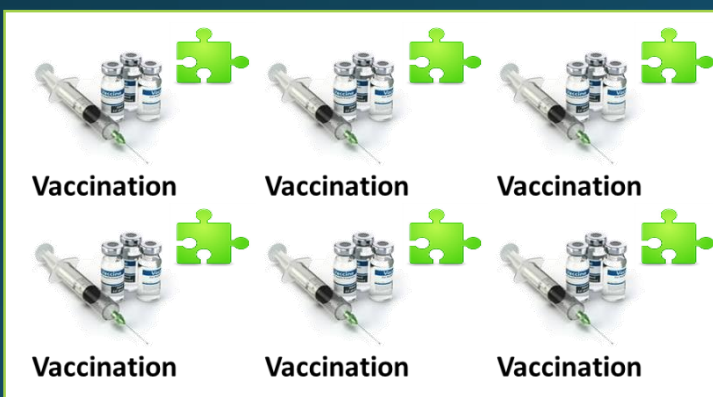


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IPS Progressive Approach



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Library of
reusable..

(fragments; resources;
building blocks;...)

Common "core" set of data

With minimal common terminologies

Extensible





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Trillium II IPS Sections

IPS

Subject	Medication Summary	Immunizations	Vital Signs	Functional Status (Autonomy/ Invalidity)	Encounters
Author	Allergies and Intolerances	History of Procedures	Past History of Illness	Plan of Care	
Attester	Problem List	Medical Devices	Pregnancy (status + history summary)	Advance Directives	
Custodian		Diagnostic Results	Social History		
„Header“	Required	Recommended	Optional		Optional





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FHIR in a nutshell..

Akwnolegments



- This presentation is based on the Kramer's presentation



Introduction to HL7® FHIR®



Ewout Kramer
FHIR Core team (and software developer)
Furore (Amsterdam, NL)

email: e.kramer@furore.com
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<http://fhir.furore.com>
skype: ewoutkramer



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The Acronym



Fast

Relative – No technology can make integration as fast as we'd like

Healthcare

Interoperability

That's why we're here

Resources

Building blocks – more on these to follow



Resources



■ “Resources” are:

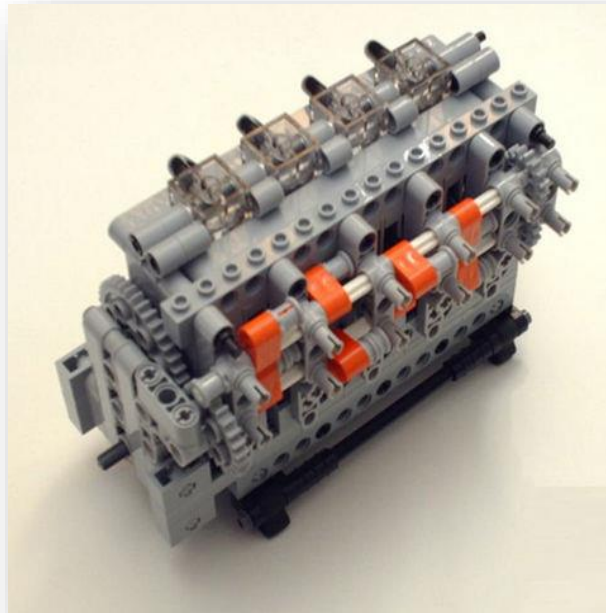
- Small logically discrete units of exchange
- Defined behaviour and meaning
- Known identity / location
- Smallest unit of transaction
“of interest” to healthcare



Concept is akin (in terms of scope) to HL7v2 segments, HL7v3 CMETs, as well as DICOM IEs.



Resources



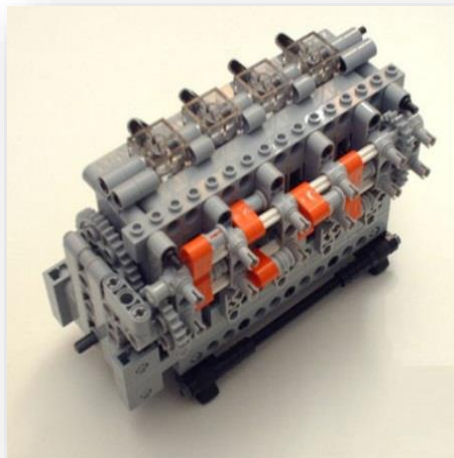
Patient



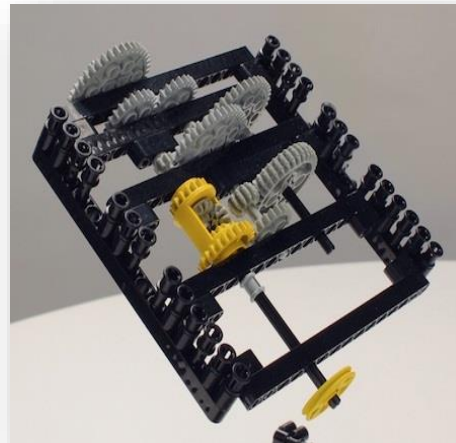
Observation



Resources



+



=



The 80/20 rule



- Design for the 80%, not 100%
 - Only include data elements in the artifacts if 80% of all implementers of that artifact will use the data element
- Allow easy extension for the remaining 20% of elements
 - which often make up 80% of current specs
 - Vocabulary approach to extension definition

V3/OpenEHR are designed to cover the 100%.



A Resource's identity



■ In fact: a URL


➤ `http://server.org/fhir/Patient/1`

Diagram illustrating the components of the URL:






















- `http://server.org` is labeled as the **endpoint**.
- `fhir` is labeled as the **resource type**.
- `Patient` is labeled as the **logical id**.
- `1` is labeled as the **logical id**.



1.2 Resource Index

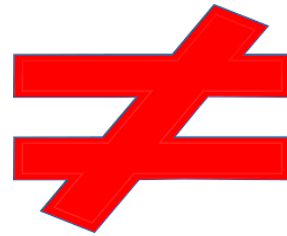
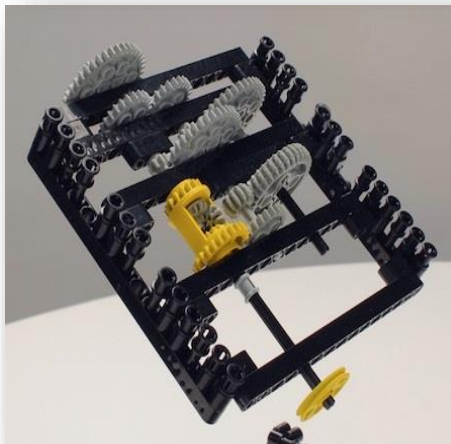
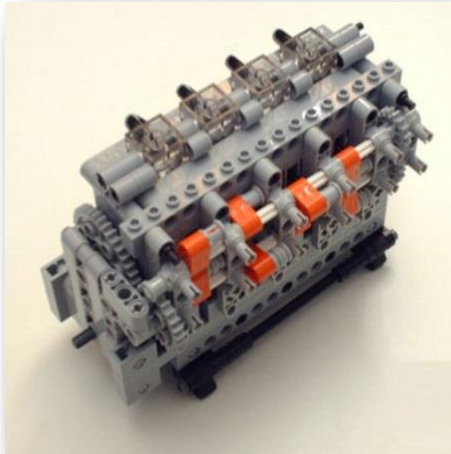
FHIR Infrastructure  Work Group	Maturity Level: N/A	Standards Status: Informative
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This page is provided to help find resources quickly. There is also a more [detailed classification, ontology, and description](#). For background to the layout on the layers in this page, see the [Architect's Overview](#). See also the abstract Base Resources [Resource](#) and [DomainResource](#).

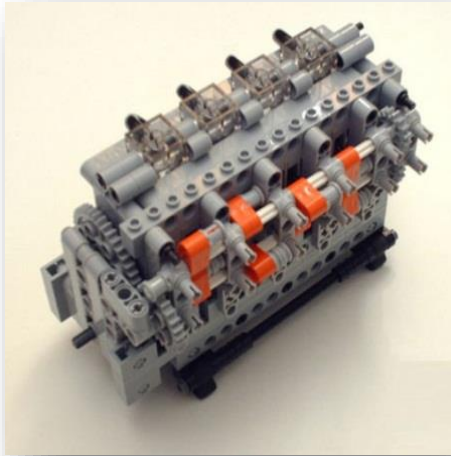
Categorized	Alphabetical	R2 Layout	By Maturity	Security Category	By Standards Status	By Committee														
<table> <tr> <th>Foundation</th><th>Conformance</th><th>Terminology</th><th>Security</th><th>Documents</th><th colspan="2">Other</th></tr> <tr> <td></td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CapabilityStatement  • StructureDefinition  • ImplementationGuide 1 • SearchParameter 3 • MessageDefinition 1 • OperationDefinition  • CompartmentDefinition 1 • StructureMap 2 • GraphDefinition 1 • ExampleScenario 0 </td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CodeSystem  • ValueSet  • ConceptMap 3 • NamingSystem 1 • TerminologyCapabilities 0 </td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provenance 3 • AuditEvent 3 • Consent 2 </td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Composition 2 • DocumentManifest 2 • DocumentReference 3 • CatalogEntry 0 </td><td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic 1 • Binary  • Bundle  • Linkage 0 • MessageHeader 4 • OperationOutcome  • Parameters  • Subscription 3 </td></tr> </table>							Foundation	Conformance	Terminology	Security	Documents	Other			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CapabilityStatement  • StructureDefinition  • ImplementationGuide 1 • SearchParameter 3 • MessageDefinition 1 • OperationDefinition  • CompartmentDefinition 1 • StructureMap 2 • GraphDefinition 1 • ExampleScenario 0 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CodeSystem  • ValueSet  • ConceptMap 3 • NamingSystem 1 • TerminologyCapabilities 0 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provenance 3 • AuditEvent 3 • Consent 2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Composition 2 • DocumentManifest 2 • DocumentReference 3 • CatalogEntry 0 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic 1 • Binary  • Bundle  • Linkage 0 • MessageHeader 4 • OperationOutcome  • Parameters  • Subscription 3 	
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<http://www.hl7.org/fhir/resourcelist.html>

Extensibility



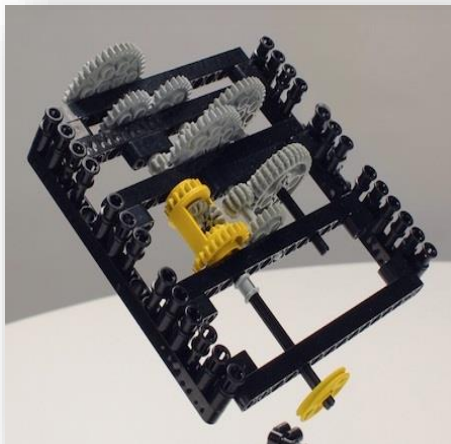
Extensibility



+



=



Extending a Patient resource



Key = location of formal definition

```
<Patient xmlns="http://hl7.org/fhir">
  <!-- some metadata and narrative -->
  <extension url="http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/patient-mothersMaidenName">
    <valueString value="Williams"/>
  </extension>
  <!-- more patient data -->
</Patient>
```

Value = value according to definition

```
{
  "resourceType": "Patient",
  "extension": [{
    "url": "http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/patient-mothersMaidenName",
    "valueString": "Williams"
  }]
}
```



It's all about combining resources . . .





DiagnosticReport			DomainResource	
identifier	Σ	0..*	Identifier	
subject	Σ	0..1	Reference(Patient Group Device Location)	
context	Σ	0..1	Reference(Encounter EpisodeOfCare)	
issued	Σ	0..1	instant	
performer	Σ	0..*	BackboneElement	
role	Σ	0..1	CodeableConcept	
actor	Σ	1..1	Reference(Practitioner Organization)	
specimen		0..*	Reference(Specimen)	
result		0..*	Reference(Observation)	



Resource Reference



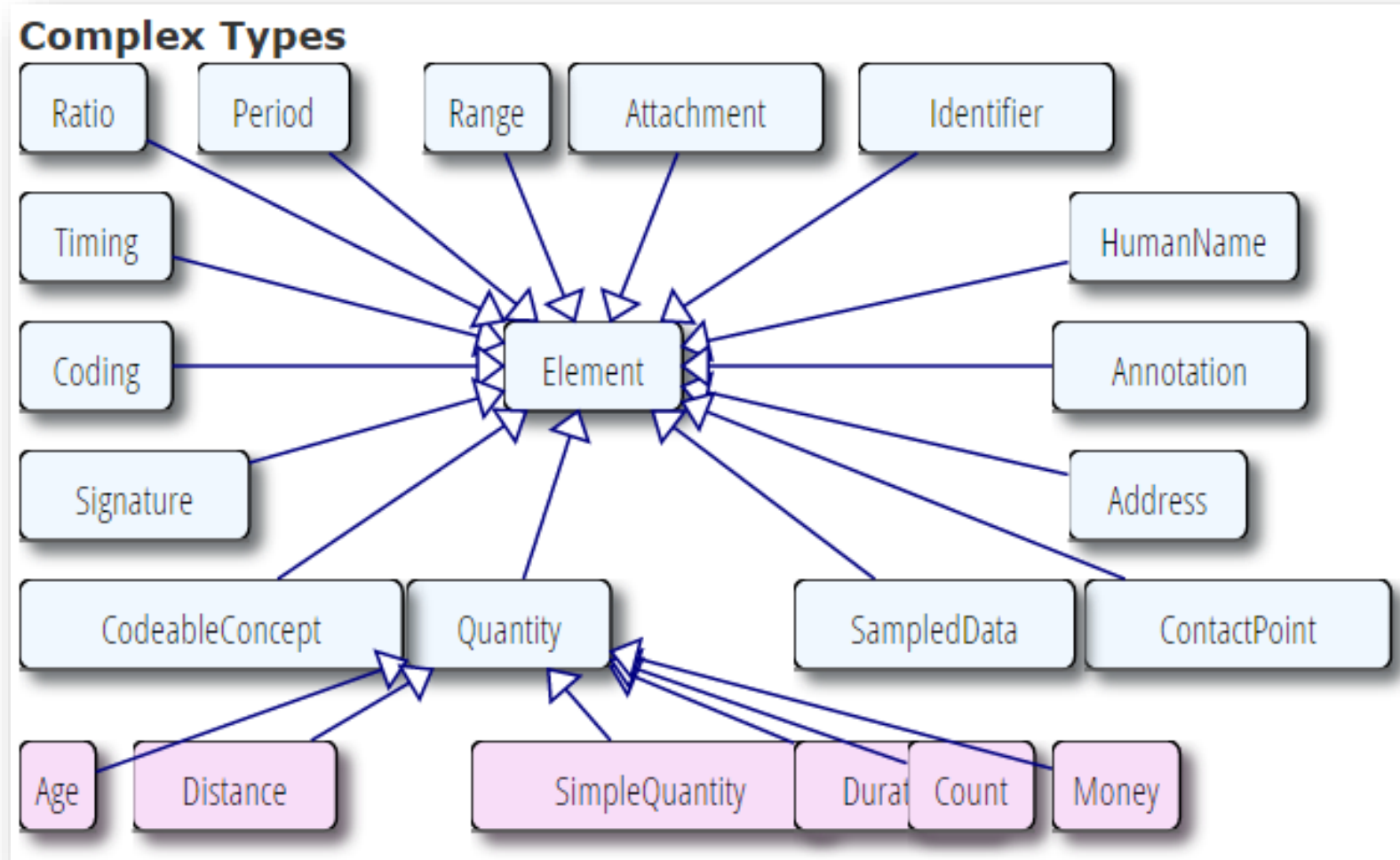
example snippet taken from a DiagnosticReport:

```
<subject>
  <reference value="Patient/f001"/>
  <display value="P. van den Heuvel"/>
</subject>
```

```
"subject": {
  "reference": "Patient/f001",
  "display": "P. van den Heuvel"
},
```



Datatypes, complex



Complex datatypes



HumanName

use : code [0..1] NameUse!
text : string [0..1]
family : string [0..1]
given : string [0..*]
prefix : string [0..*]
suffix : string [0..*]
period : Period [0..1]

```
"name" : [  
  {  
    "family" : "Everyman",  
    "given" : [  
      "Adam",  
      "A."  
    ]  
  }  
]
```

```
<name>  
  <family value="Everyman" />  
  <given value="Adam" />  
  <given value="A." />  
</name>
```

Coded types



CodeableConcept	Σ		Element
coding	Σ	0..*	Coding
text	Σ	0..1	string

Coding	Σ		Element
system	Σ	0..1	uri
version	Σ	0..1	string
code	Σ	0..1	code
display	Σ	0..1	string
userSelected	Σ	0..1	boolean

```
<code>
  <system value="http://hl7.org/fhir/sid/icd-10" />
  <code value="G44.1" />
</code>
```

Codes are defined in *code systems*

```
"code": {
  "system": "http://hl7.org/fhir/sid/icd-10",
  "code": "G44.1"
}
```

“Choice” properties



Observation (DomainResource)

identifier : Identifier [0..*]
status : code [1..1] ObservationStatus!
category : CodeableConcept [0..*] Observation Category?
code : CodeableConcept [1..1] LOINC ??
subject : Reference [0..1] Patient | Group | Device | Location
context : Reference [0..1] Encounter | EpisodeOfCare
effective[x] : Type [0..1] dateTime | Period
issued : instant [0..1]
performer : Reference [0..*] Practitioner | Organization | Patient

value[x] : Type [0..1] Quantity | CodeableConcept | string | boolean |
Range | Ratio | SampledData | Attachment | time | dateTime | Period

dataAbsentReason : CodeableConcept [0..1] Observation Value Absent
Reas...+

interpretation : CodeableConcept [0..1] Observation Interpretation



"Choice" properties



```
value[x] : Type [0..1] Quantity | CodeableConcept | string | boolean |  
Range | Ratio | SampledData | Attachment | time | dateTime | Period
```

```
<valueQuantity>  
  <value value="107" />  
  <unit value="mm[Hg]" />  
</valueQuantity>
```

```
"valueQuantity" : {  
  "value" : 107,  
  "unit" : "mm[Hg]"  
}
```

```
<valueString  
  value="Patient loves to sing" />
```

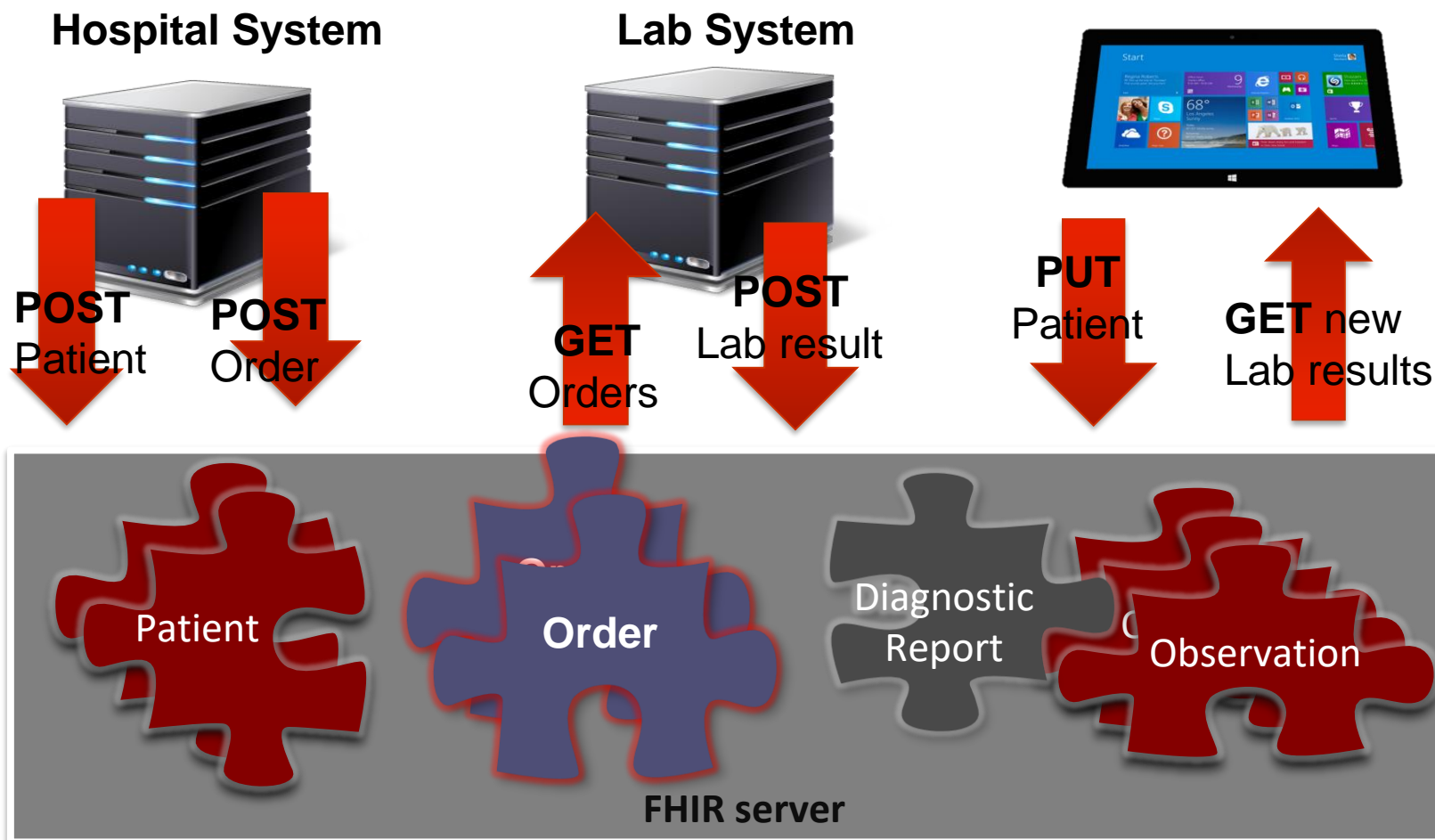
```
"valueString" : "Patient loves to sing"
```



Updating, creating & deleting single resources using REST

REST – CRUD

REST: "Repository" model of healthcare



REST “representations”



Request:

GET `http://myserver.org/fhir/Patient/1?_format=json`

Response

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/fhir+json

Content-Length: 787

Request:

GET `http://myserver.org/fhir/Patient/1`

Accept: application/fhir+json



Communicating resources

(with REST, see also <http://www.hl7.org/fhir/http.html>)



create

The create interaction creates a new resource in a server assigned location. The create interaction is performed by an HTTP POST operation as shown:

```
POST [base]/[type] {?_format=[mime-type]}
```

read

The read interaction accesses the current contents of a resource. The interaction is performed by an HTTP GET operation as shown:

```
GET [base]/[type]/[id] {?_format=[mime-type]}
```

update

The update interaction creates a new current version for an existing resource or creates a new resource if no resource already exists for the given id. The update interaction is performed by an HTTP PUT operation as shown:

```
PUT [base]/[type]/[id] {?_format=[mime-type]}
```

delete

The delete interaction removes an existing resource. The interaction is performed by an HTTP DELETE operation as shown:

```
DELETE [base]/[type]/[id]
```

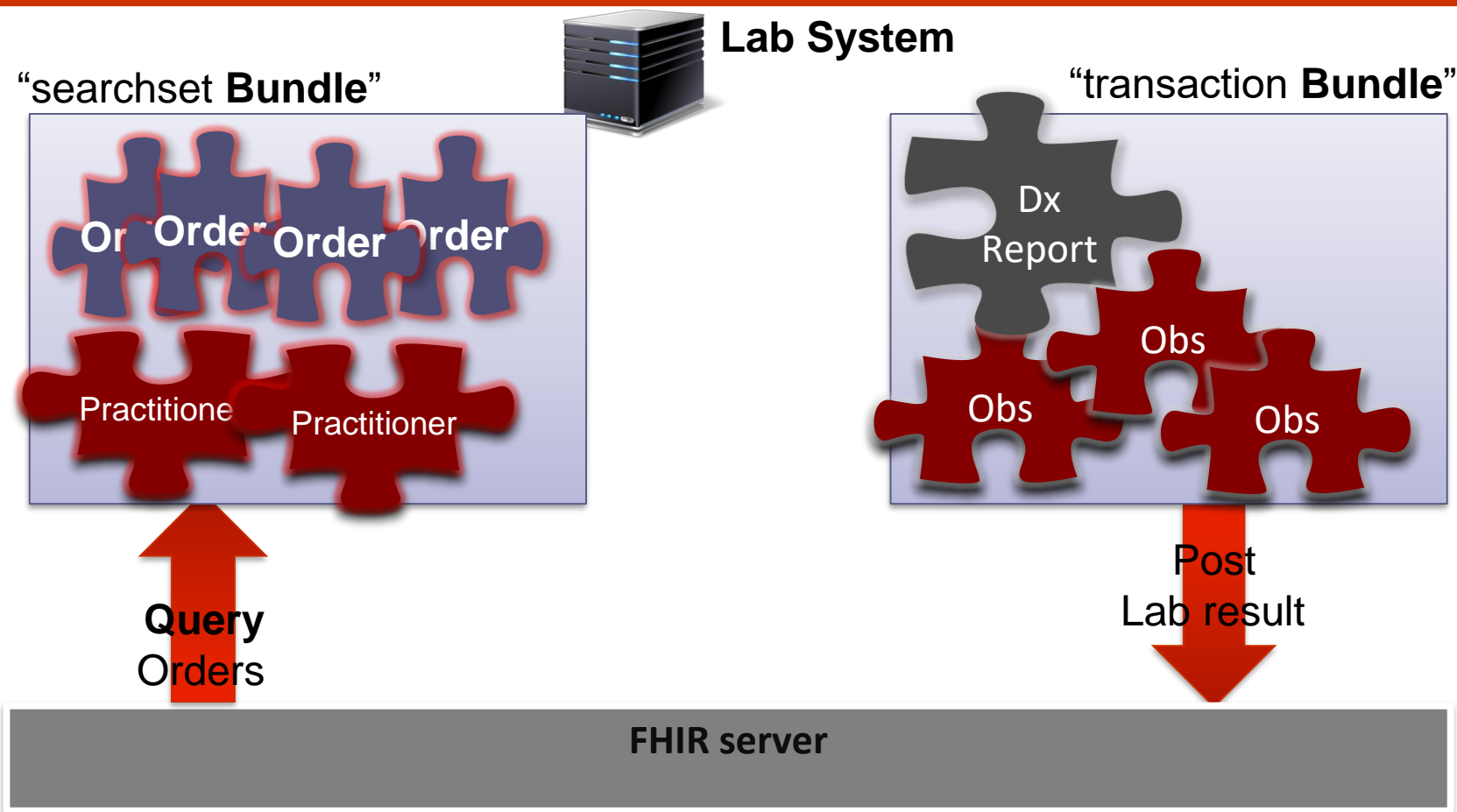




How FHIR communicates sets of resources

BUNDLES

Bundling resources



Types of Bundles



Code	Display	Definition
<u>document</u>	Document	The bundle is a document. The first resource is a Composition .
<u>message</u>	Message	The bundle is a message. The first resource is a MessageHeader .
<u>transaction</u>	Transaction	The bundle is a transaction - intended to be processed by a server as an atomic commit.
<u>transaction-response</u>	Transaction Response	The bundle is a transaction response. Because the response is a transaction response, the transaction has succeeded, and all responses are error free.
<u>batch</u>	Batch	The bundle is a set of actions - intended to be processed by a server as a group of independent actions.
<u>batch-response</u>	Batch Response	The bundle is a batch response. Note that as a batch, some responses may indicate failure and others success.
<u>history</u>	History List	The bundle is a list of resources from a history interaction on a server.
<u>searchset</u>	Search Results	The bundle is a list of resources returned as a result of a search/query interaction, operation, or message.
<u>collection</u>	Collection	The bundle is a set of resources collected into a single package for ease of distribution that imposes no processing obligations or behavioral rules beyond persistence.



SEARCH FUNCTIONALITY

Basic search



■ Syntax

```
GET [base]/[resourcetype]?key=value&...
```

■ Getting all patients

```
GET http://acme.org/fhir/Patient
```

■ Example:

```
GET http://acme.org/fhir/Patient?name=eve
```

Search parameters



Each resource has a set of “standard” search parameters, so **not every element can be searched!**

Name	Type	Description	Paths
active	token	Whether the patient record is active	Patient.active
address	string	An address in any kind of address/part of the patient	Patient.address
birthdate	date	The patient's date of birth	Patient.birthDate
family	string	A portion of the family name of the patient	Patient.name.family
gender	token	Gender of the patient	Patient.gender
given	string	A portion of the given name of the patient	Patient.name.given
identifier	token	A patient identifier	Patient.identifier
language	token	Language code (irrespective of use value)	Patient.language
link	reference	All patients linked to the given patient	Patient.link
name	string	A portion of either family or given name of the patient	Patient.name

Parameter
Type

Our last search
used this one

Parameter types



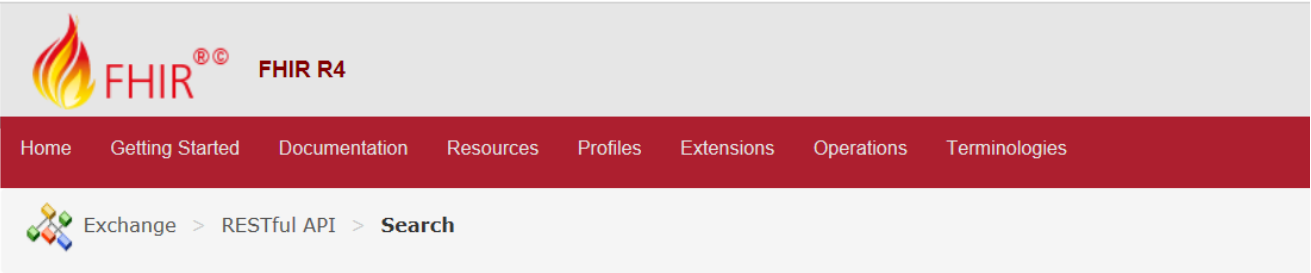
- For each type there are specific prefixes and modifiers

number, date and quantity:

Search for `[param]=gt[value]` retrieves resources where `[param]` has a value greater than `[value]`

```
http://acme.org/fhir/Patient?name:contains=eve
```


More information



3.1.1 Search

FHIR Infrastructure Work Group	Maturity Level: Normative	Standards :
---------------------------------	---------------------------	-------------

Searching for resources is fundamental to the mechanics of FHIR. Search operations traverse through an existing set of resources filtered by a search operation. The text below describes the FHIR search framework, starting with simple cases moving to the more complex. Implementers should be aware of the complexity that they require for their implementations.

3.1.1.1 Summary Table

Search Parameter Types	Parameters for all resources	Search result parameters
Number	<code>_id</code>	<code>_sort</code>
Date/DateTime	<code>_lastUpdated</code>	<code>_count</code>
String	<code>_tag</code>	<code>_include</code>
Token	<code>_profile</code>	<code>_revinclude</code>
Reference	<code>_security</code>	<code>_summary</code>
Composite	<code>_text</code>	<code>_total</code>
Quantity	<code>_content</code>	<code>_elements</code>
URI	<code>_list</code>	<code>_contained</code>
Special	<code>_has</code>	<code>_containedType</code>
	<code>_type</code>	

<http://www.hl7.org/fhir/search.html>





FHIR DOCUMENTS

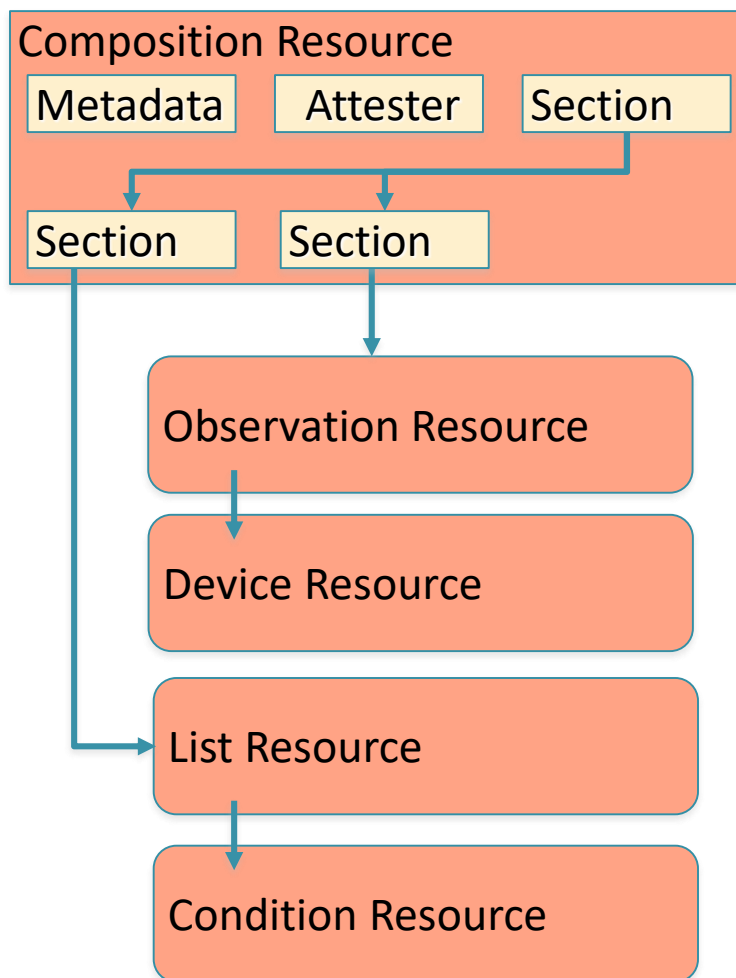
Documents



- Collection of resources bound together
 - Root is a “Composition” resource
 - Composition is a sort of extended CDA header (includes sections; reference to entries;...)
- Sent as a Bundle resource
- Can be signed, authenticated, etc.
- No context conduction

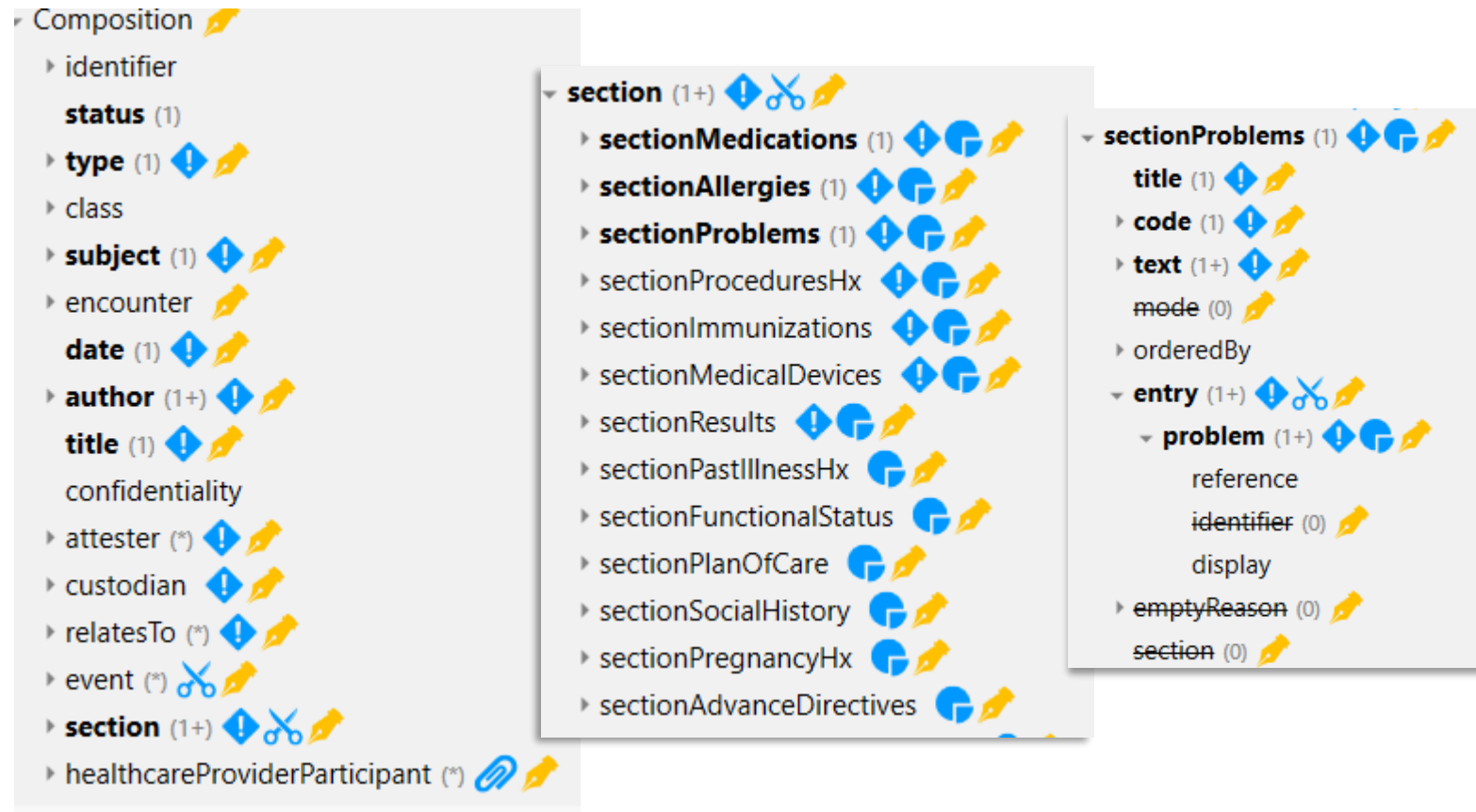
<http://www.hl7.org/fhir/documents.html>

Documents – are bundles

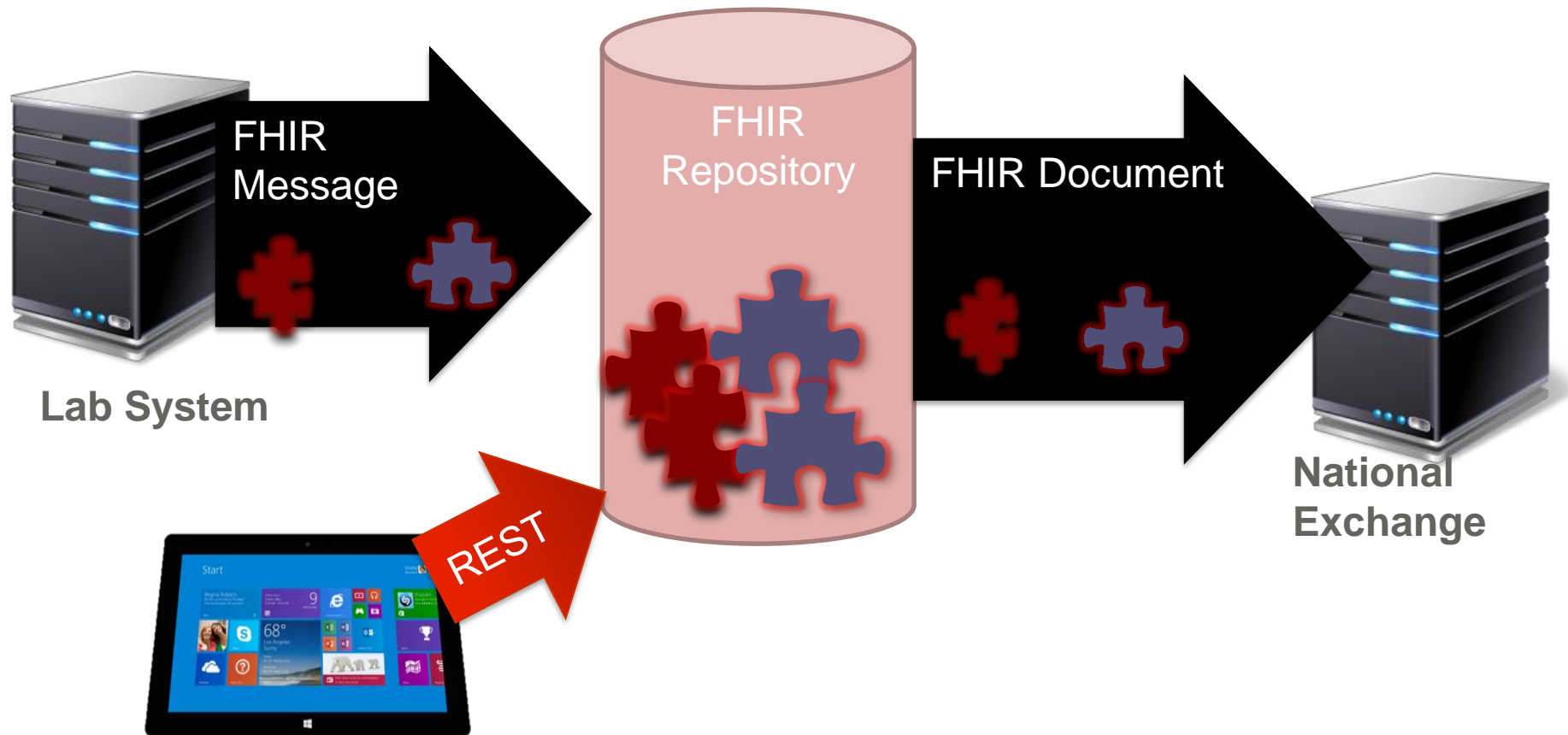


```
<Bundle>
  <entry>
    <Composition />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <Observation />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <Device />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <List />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <Condition />
  </entry>
</Bundle>
```

The IPS Composition



Regardless of **paradigm**, the content is
the same





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GA 727745



Trillium II
Reinforcing the Bridges and Scaling up
EU/US Cooperation on Patient Summary

THE HL7 FHIR IPS

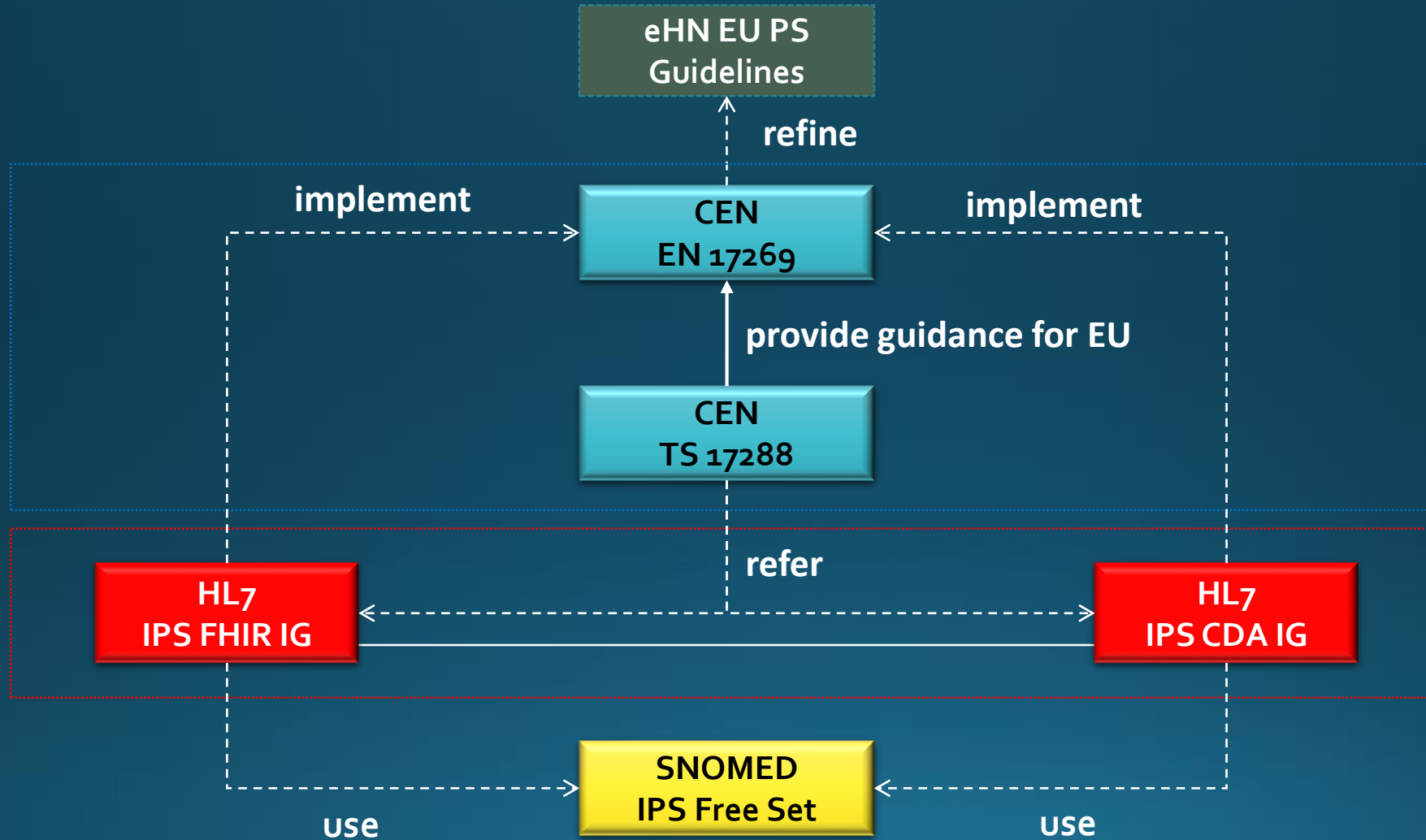


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The Five IPS project Products



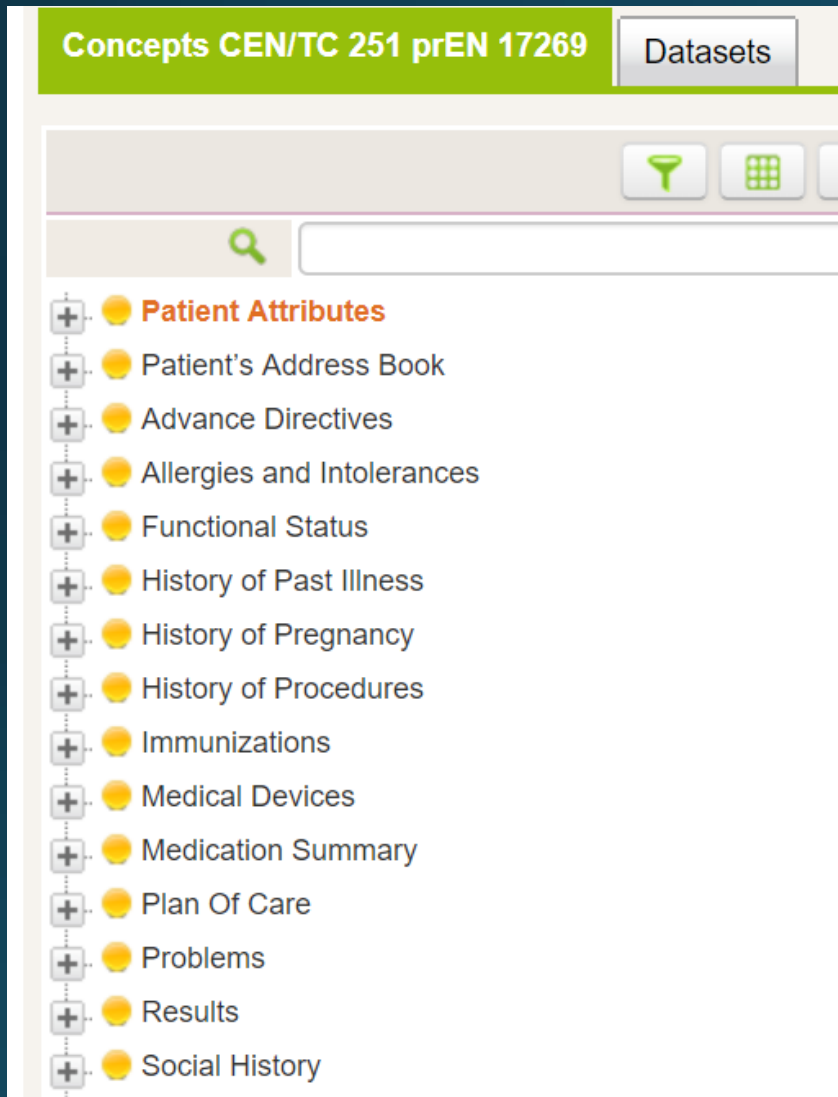
Trillium II
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EU/US Cooperation on Patient Summary





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The IPS data set (prEN 12679)

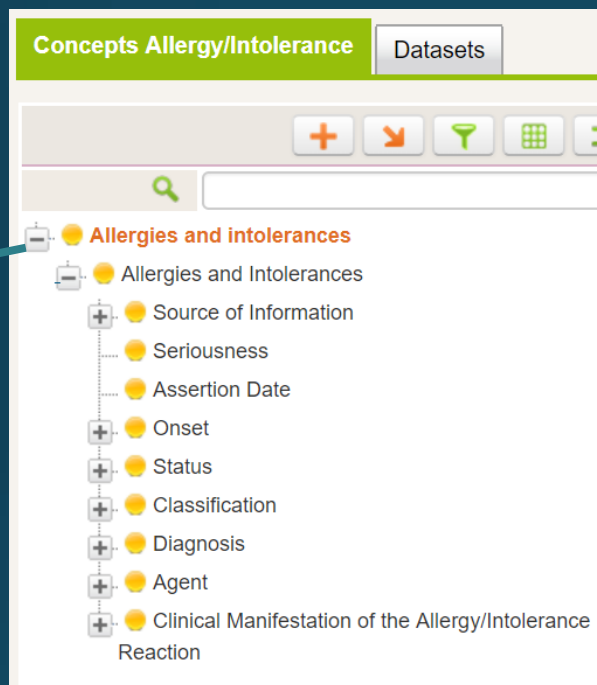
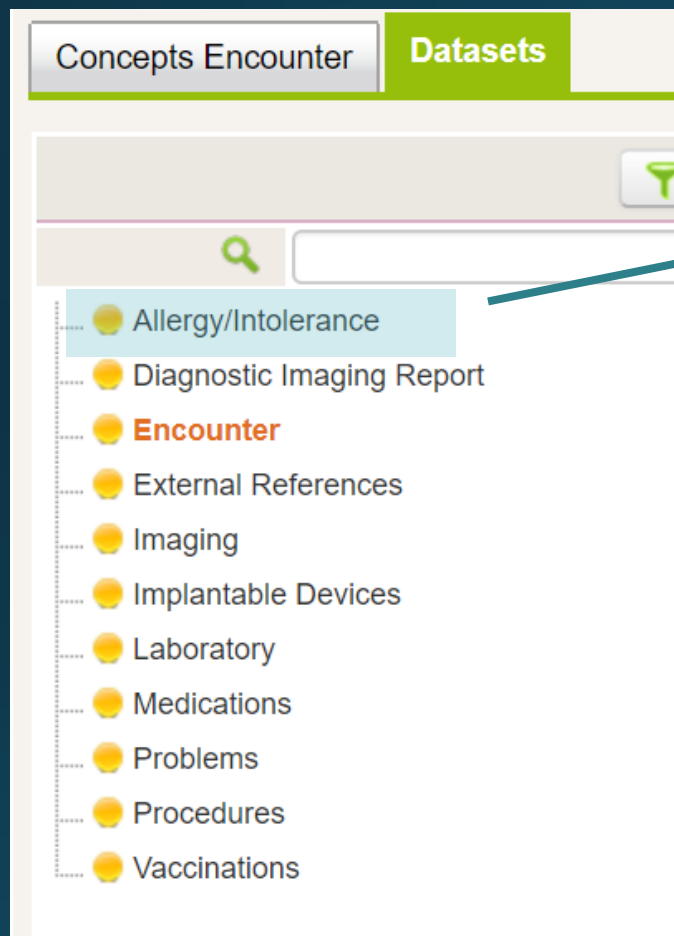


<https://art-decor.org/art-decor/decor-datasets--hl7ips->



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The Trillium II data set (based on prEN 12679)





<https://art-decor.org/art-decor/decor-datasets--trilm2->



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The FHIR IPS IG (STU)



International Patient Summary Implementation Guide Implementation Guide Release 0.2.0

HomeGeneral Principles and DesignProfilesExtensions and DatatypesTerminologyExamplesDownloadsHistory

Table of Contents

This is the Version 0.2.0 Release of the International Patient Summary Implementation Guide Implementation Guide, based on [FHIR Version 4.0.0](#). See the [Directory of published versions](#).

International Patient Summary Implementation Guide [↗](#)

This is the September 2018 Ballot Version of the International Patient Summary Implementation Guide, based on [FHIR Version 4.0.0](#). See the [Directory of published versions](#). This specification is currently undergoing ballot and connectathon testing. It is subject to change, which may be significant, as part of that process.

Feedback is welcome and may be submitted through the [FHIR gForge tracker](#) indicating "International Patient Summary" as the specification. If balloting on this IG, please, if possible, submit your comments via the tracker and then reference the tracker ids in your ballot submission spreadsheet.

Introduction

An International Patient Summary (IPS) document is an electronic health record extract containing essential healthcare information intended for use in the unscheduled, cross-border care scenario, comprising at least the required elements of the IPS dataset. The IPS dataset is **a minimal and non-exhaustive patient summary dataset, specialty-agnostic, condition-independent, but readily usable by clinicians for the cross-border unscheduled care of a patient.**

Contents:

- [Introduction](#)
 - [Purpose](#)
 - [Project Background](#)
 - [Project Scope](#)
 - [Relationships with Other Projects and Guidelines](#)
 - [Ballot Status](#)
 - [Authors and Contributors](#)

Purpose

The goal of this Implementation Guide is to identify the required clinical data, vocabulary and value sets for an international patient summary. The international patient summary is specified either as a templated document using HL7 CDA R2 (see the IPS Wiki [here](#)) or as an HL7 FHIR Composition (as described in this implementation guide). The primary use case is to provide support for cross-border or cross-jurisdictional emergency and unplanned care.

This specification aims to support:

- Cross-jurisdictional patient summaries (through adaptation/extension for multi-language and realm scenarios, including translation).
- Emergency and unplanned care in any country, regardless of language.
- Value sets based on international vocabularies that are usable and understandable in any country.
- Data and metadata for document-level provenance.

<https://build.fhir.org/ig/HL7/fhir-ips/>

Based on FHIR R4
(Published on January 2019)

It describes the "IPS document" and
the data blocks (FHIR profiles) used to build it



The Trillium II IPS FHIR Profiles



gcangioli First Import of the IG publisher environment	
IG	First Import of the IG publisher environment
examples	eumfh-70-281:
profiles	First Import of the IG publisher environment
valuesets	Added valuesets folder
README.md	Initial commit

<https://github.com/gcangioli/trilliumII>

gcangioli eumfh-70-281: ...	
..	
EUMFH	eumfh-70-281:
EncountersSection	Updated organization-encounters-example-1.xml
Imaging Examples	No commit message
MIE2018_DanyBoy	soem fixes for the mie2018_DanyBoy observation examples
Misuriamo	First commit for the "Misuriamo" samples
TicSalut-AllergyIntolerance	Fixed the issues with the clinicalStatus (added <clinicalStatus value=...
Observation-example-2.xml	Added most of the lab examples
Observation-example-3.xml	Added most of the lab examples

- All the source files for
1. HL7 FHIR Profiles
 2. specified HL7 FHIR Value Set
 3. examples



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The Trillium II IPS FHIR Profiles



SIMPLIFIER.NET Search SNIPPET FEEDBACK LOG IN SIGN UP

PROJECT
Trillium II
European funded project aiming to further advance global EHR interoperability. Focus on IPS.

PUBLIC PROJECT FHIR STU3 Scope International Bookmarks 3

Introduction Resources Guides Members Dependencies beta Packages beta

Search Order By: Rank Score (Descending)

Resource Categories
or not
☒ Profiles
☐ ValueSets
☐ CodeSystems
☐ Extensions
☐ SearchParameters
☐ CompartmentDefinitions
☐ CapabilityStatements
☐ OperationDefinitions
☐ NamingSystems

Immunization (Trillium II)
Profile on Immunization
This profile represents the conformance of the International Patient Summary (IPS) document to the FHIR Immunization resource.

MedicationStatement-uv-trillium2
Profile on MedicationStatement
This profile represents the conformance of the International Patient Summary (IPS) document to the FHIR MedicationStatement resource.

Medication-uv-trillium2 ★ 1
Profile on Medication
This profile represents the conformance of the International Patient Summary (IPS) document to the FHIR Medication resource.

Overview Details Mappings Table XML

Immunization

- statementDetails ..1 Extension
- status ..1
- vaccineCode ..1
- coding Coding with translations
- text ..1
- patient Reference(Patient (IPS))
- reference 1..
- date 1..1
- data-absent-reason ..1 Extension
- site
- route
- coding Coding with translations Binding
- practitioner ..1
- actor ..1
- vaccinationProtocol
- vaccinationValidity ..1 Extension
- targetDisease
- doseStatus

Draft 1/12/2018

Draft 6/3/2018

Draft 18/12/2017

Based on FHIR STU3

It describes the “IPS document” and the data blocks (FHIR profiles) used to build it

<https://simplifier.net/TrilliumII/~resources?category=Profile>



The IPS Composition



Composition

- identifier
 - status (1)
- type (1)
- class
- subject (1)
- encounter
 - date (1)
- author (1+)
- title (1)
- confidentiality
- attester (*)
- custodian
- relatesTo (*)
- event (*)
- section (1+)
- healthcareProviderParticipant (*)

section (1+)

- sectionMedications (1)
- sectionAllergies (1)
- sectionProblems (1)
- sectionProceduresHx
- sectionImmunizations
- sectionMedicalDevices
- sectionResults
- sectionPastIllnessHx
- sectionFunctionalStatus
- sectionPlanOfCare
- sectionSocialHistory
- sectionPregnancyHx
- sectionAdvanceDirectives

sectionProblems (1)

- title (1)
- code (1)
- text (1+)
- mode (0)
- orderedBy
- entry (1+)
 - problem (1+)
 - reference
 - identifier (0)
 - display
 - emptyReason (0)
 - section (0)

Condition

- identifier
 - clinicalStatus (1)
 - verificationStatus (1)
- category
 - code
 - code system
- severity (*)
- code (1)
 - absentOrUnknownProblem
 - coding (1)
 - text
 - @default
 - coding (*)
 - text
 - bodySite (*)
 - subject (1)
 - context
 - onsetDateTime (1)
 - abatement[x]
 - assertedDate
 - asserter

The IPS Composition



Trillium II
Reinforcing the Bridges and Scaling up
EU/US Cooperation on Patient Summary

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Composition xmlns="http://hl7.org/fhir" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w.
  <id value="demo-ips-dany-boy-1"/>
  <meta>
    <profile value="http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ips/StructureDefinition/c
  </meta>
  <status value="final"/>
  <type>
  <subject>
    <reference value="Patient/demo-patient-1"/>
  </subject>
  <date value="2018-04-12T15:19:00+02:00"/>
  <author>
    <reference value="Practitioner/demo-practitioner-1"/>
  </author>
  <title value="Patient Summary - Boy with Asthma "/>
  <confidentiality value="N"/>
  <attester>
    <mode value="legal"/>
    <time value="2017-07-20T14:30:00+01:00"/>
    <party>
      <reference value="Practitioner/demo-practitioner-1"/>
    </party>
  </attester>
  <event>
  <section>
    <title value="Active Problems"/>
    <code>
      <section>
        <title value="Active Problems"/>
        <code>
        <text>
        <entry>
          <reference value="Condition/demo-cond-asthma-1"/>
        </entry>
      </section>
      <section>
        <title value="Medication"/>
        <code>
        <text>
        <entry>
          <reference value="MedicationStatement/demo-medstat-1-1"/>
        </entry>
        <entry>
          <reference value="MedicationStatement/demo-medstat-1-2"/>
        </entry>
        <entry>
          <reference value="MedicationStatement/demo-medstat-1-3"/>
        </entry>
      </section>
      <section>
        <title value="Allergies and Intolerances"/>
        <code>
        <text>
        <entry>
          <reference value="AllergyIntolerance/demo-aoi-2"/>
        </entry>
      </section>
    </code>
  </section>
  </event>
</Composition>
```

GET <http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/Composition/demo-ips-dany-boy-1>



The IPS “document”



```
<Bundle xmlns="http://hl7.org/fhir" xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://hl7.org/fhir http://hl7.org/fhir/STU3/Bundle-JSON.xsd">
  <id value="demo-ipsbdl-dany-boy-1"/>
  <identifier>
    <system value="http://trilliumbridge.eu/fhir/demos/mie2018/bundleids"/>
    <type value="document"/>
  </identifier>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="Composition/demo-ips-dany-boy-1"/>
    <resource>
      <Composition>
      </Composition>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/Patient/demo-patient-1"/>
    <resource>
      <Patient>
      </Patient>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/Practitioner/demo-practitioner-1"/>
    <resource>
      <Practitioner>
      </Practitioner>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/AllergyIntolerance/demo-aoi-1"/>
    <resource>
      <AllergyIntolerance>
      </AllergyIntolerance>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/AllergyIntolerance/demo-aoi-2"/>
    <resource>
      <AllergyIntolerance>
      </AllergyIntolerance>
    </resource>
  </entry>
</Bundle>
```

Resources that have to be included (STU3)

- Composition.subject
- Composition.encounter
- Composition.author
- Composition.attester.party
- Composition.custodian
- Composition.event.detail
- Composition.section.entry
- All referred resources for the IPS Profile



The IPS “document”

```
<Bundle xmlns="http://hl7.org/fhir" xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:xsi="
  <id value="demo-ipsbdl-dany-boy-1"/>
  <identifier><system value="http://trilliumbridge.eu/fhir/demos/mie2018/bundleids"/><value
  <type value="document"/>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="Composition/demo-ips-dany-boy-1"/>
    <resource>
      <Composition>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/Patient/demo-patient-1"/>
    <resource>
      <Patient>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/Practitioner/demo-practitioner-1"/>
    <resource>
      <Practitioner>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/AllergyIntolerance/demo-aoi-1"/>
    <resource>
      <AllergyIntolerance>
    </resource>
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <fullUrl value="http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/AllergyIntolerance/demo-aoi-2"/>
    <resource>
      <AllergyIntolerance>
    </resource>
  </entry>
```

GET <http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3/Bundle/demo-ipsbdl-dany-boy-1>





FHIR Servers



- Trillium II test servers (FHIR STU₃)
 - <http://ehealthpass.gnomon.com.gr/hapi-fhir-jpaserver4/baseDstu3>
 - <http://app.srdc.com.tr/fhir/stu3>
- Other FHIR Test Server
 - http://wiki.hl7.org/index.php?title=Publicly_Available_FHIR_Servers_for_testing
 - <http://test.fhir.org/r4> (<http://test.fhir.org/r2>, <http://test.fhir.org/r3>)



Trillium II examples

<https://github.com/gcangioli/trilliumII/tree/master/examples>



gcangioli eumfh-70-281: ...	
..	
📁 EUMFH	eumfh-70-281:
📁 EncountersSection	Updated organization-encounters-example-1.xml
📁 Imaging Examples	No commit message
📁 MIE2018_DanyBoy	soem fixes for the mie2018_DanyBoy observation examples
📁 Misuriamo	First commit for the "Misuriamo" samples
📁 TicSalut-AllergyIntolerance	Fixed the issues with the clinicalStatus (added <clinicalStatus value=...
📄 Observation-example-2.xml	Added most of the lab examples
📄 Observation-example-3.xml	Added most of the lab examples

...ready to include also yours....